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Born May 11, 1953, New Bedford, Massachusetts

### **Education**

B.A. Wesleyan University, 1975, magna cum laude  
M.A. Duke University, 1978  
Ph.D. Duke University, 1981

### **Academic Appointments**

Professor of Law and History & Distinguished Faculty Scholar, University of Pittsburgh School of Law, 2011-2017.  
Senior Research Fellow, Homerton College, University of Cambridge, 2005-2011.  
Presidential Distinguished Professor, Emory University School of Law, 1997-2005.  
Distinguished Historian in Residence, American University, 1995-96.  
James Pinckney Harrison Visiting Professor of History, The College of William and Mary, 1994-1995.  
Visiting Distinguished Professor of History, The Cooper Union, New York, N.Y., 1992-1993.  
Senior Fellow, The Twentieth Century Fund, New York, N.Y., 1991-1993.  
Visiting Fellow, Virginia Center for the Humanities, Charlottesville, Va., 1991.  
Professor, City College of New York and the City University Graduate Center, 1987-91.  
Associate Professor, City College of New York and the City University Graduate Center, 1984-1987.  
Visiting Fellow, Joint Center for Political Studies, Washington, D.C., 1984.  
Assistant Professor, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 1980-1984.  
Visiting Member, School of Social Science, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., 1979-1980.  
Instructor, Duke University, 1978-1979.

### **Publications**

#### **Books**

*Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama*. New York & London: HarperCollins, 2017; HarperCollins paperback, 2018.  
*Liberty and Sexuality: The Right to Privacy and the Making of Roe v. Wade*. New York: Macmillan, 1994; Berkeley: University of California Press updated & expanded paperback, 1998, Open Road EBook, 2015.  
*Bearing the Cross: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference*. New York: William Morrow & Co., 1986; Vintage Books paperback, 1987; Harper Perennial paperback, 2004; London: Jonathan Cape, Ltd., 1988; Vintage Books paperback, 1993; Open Road EBook, 2015.  
*The FBI and Martin Luther King, Jr.: From "Solo" to Memphis*. New York: W.W. Norton & Co., 1981; Penguin Books paperback, 1983; Open Road EBook, 2015.  
*Protest at Selma: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Voting Rights Act of 1965*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1978; Yale paperback, 1980; Open Road EBook, 2015.

### Edited Works

- Reporting Civil Rights*, 2 vols. New York: Library of America, 2003. (With Clayborne Carson, Bill Kovach, & Carol Polsgrove).
- The Forgotten Memoir of John Knox: A Year in the Life of a Supreme Court Clerk in FDR's Washington*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002; Chicago paperback 2004. (With Dennis J. Hutchinson).
- The Montgomery Bus Boycott and the Women Who Started It: The Memoir of Jo Ann Gibson Robinson*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1987; Tennessee paperback, 1987; Paris: Presses du CNRS, 1988.
- The Eyes on the Prize Civil Rights Reader*. New York: Viking Penguin, 1987, rev. ed. 1991. (With Clayborne Carson, Gerald Gill, Vincent Harding, & Darlene Clark Hine).
- Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: Carlson Publishing, 1989. Eighteen volumes, including:
- Martin Luther King, Jr.: Civil Rights Leader, Theologian, Orator*. (Vols.1-3).
  - We Shall Overcome: The Civil Rights Movement in the United States in the 1950s and 1960s*. (Vols. 4-6).
  - The Walking City: The Montgomery Bus Boycott, 1955-1956*. (Vol. 7).
  - Birmingham, Alabama, 1956-1963: The Black Struggle for Civil Rights*. (Vol. 8).
  - Atlanta, Georgia, 1960-1961: Sit-Ins and Student Activism*. (Vol.9).
  - St. Augustine, Florida, 1963-1964: Mass Protest and Racial Violence*. (Vol. 10).
  - Chicago 1966: Open Housing Marches, Summit Negotiations, and Operation Breadbasket*. (Vol. 11).
- Centers of the Southern Struggle: FBI Files on Selma, Memphis, Montgomery, Albany, and St. Augustine*. Frederick, Md.: University Publications of America, 1988. (Microfilm, 21 reels).
- The Martin Luther King, Jr., FBI File*. Frederick, Md.: University Publications of America, 1984. (Microfilm, 16 reels). Part II: *The King-Levison File*, 1987. (Microfilm, 9 reels).
- Protest in Selma: A Documentary Collection*. Birmingham: Alabama Center for Higher Education, 1980.

### Major Academic Articles

- "Looking Back at Martin Luther King, Jr.," *Telos* 182 (Spring 2018): 195-213. (With Kenneth D. Johnson).
- "How *Roe v. Wade* Was Written," *Washington and Lee Law Review* 71 (Spring 2014): 893-924.
- "Toward a Definitive History of *Griggs v. Duke Power Company*," *Vanderbilt Law Review* 67 (January 2014): 197-237. (Reprinted in Steven Saltzman, ed., *Civil Rights Litigation and Attorney Fees Annual Handbook Volume 30* (Thomson Reuters, 2014), pp. 247-96.)
- "Foreshadowing the Future: 1957 and the United States Black Freedom Struggle," *Arkansas Law Review* 62 (2009): 1-28.
- "Significant Risks: *Gonzales v. Carhart* and the Future of Abortion Law," *Supreme Court Review 2007* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2008): 1-50.
- "Bad Behavior Makes Big Law: Southern Malfeasance and the Expansion of Federal Judicial Power, 1954-1968," *St. Johns Law Review* 82 (Winter 2008): 1-38.
- "The Evolution of Affirmative Action and the Necessity of Truly Individualized Admissions Decisions," *Journal of College and University Law* 34 (2007): 1-19. (Reprinted as "Affirmative Action and the U. S. Black Freedom Struggle," in Marvin Krislov, et al., eds., *The Next Twenty Five Years? Affirmative Action and Higher*

- Education in the United States and South Africa* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2009, pp. 35-49).
- "Picking Up the Books: The New Historiography of the Black Panther Party," *Reviews in American History* 35 (December 2007): 650-70.
- "The Brains Behind Blackmun," *Legal Affairs*, May-June 2005, pp. 26-34.
- "'Happy' Birthday, Brown v. Board of Education? Brown's Fiftieth Anniversary and the New Critics of Supreme Court Muscularity," *Virginia Law Review* 90 (April 2004): 693-729.
- "Clarendon County in Black and White," *The Green Bag* 7 (Spring 2004): 237-246.
- "The Supreme Court and *The Brethren*," *Constitutional Commentary* 18 (Summer 2001): 303-318.
- "Privacy and the American Constitution," *Social Research* 68 (Spring 2001): 55-82.
- "Mental Decrepitude on the U.S. Supreme Court: The Historical Case for a 28th Amendment," *University of Chicago Law Review* 67 (Fall 2000): 995-1087.
- "Visionaries of the Law: John Minor Wisdom and Frank M. Johnson, Jr.," *Yale Law Journal* 109 (April 2000): 1219-1236.
- "'The Lowest Form of Animal Life'?: Supreme Court Clerks and Supreme Court History," *Cornell Law Review* 84 (March 1999): 855-894. (Reprinted in Susan Low Bloch et al., eds., *Inside the Supreme Court: The Institution and Its Procedures*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. [St. Paul: Thomson/West, 2008], pp. 792-805).
- "Abortion Before and After *Roe v. Wade*: An Historical Perspective," *Albany Law Review* 62 (Spring 1999): 833-852.
- "The Right to Die: Death With Dignity in America," *Mississippi Law Journal* 68 (Winter 1998-99): 407-430.
- "Where Martin Luther King, Jr. Was Going: *Where Do We Go From Here* and the Traumas of the Post-Selma Movement," *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 75 (Winter 1991): 719-736. (Reprinted in *Faith and Freedom* 2 [December 1993]: 26-32).
- "The Voting Rights Act in Historical Perspective," *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 74 (Fall 1990): 377-398.
- "FBI Political Harassment and FBI Historiography: Analyzing Informants and Measuring The Effects," *The Public Historian* 10 (Fall 1988): 5-18.
- "'I March Because I Must'--King vs. Daley in Chicago," *Chicago History* 17 (Spring-Summer 1988): 24-45. (Adapted from *Bearing the Cross*).
- "Black Civil Rights During the Eisenhower Years," *Constitutional Commentary* 3 (Summer 1986): 361-373. (Reprinted in *King and the Movement*, Vol. 4, pp. 269-281).
- "The Intellectual Development of Martin Luther King, Jr.: Influences and Commentaries," *Union Seminary Quarterly Review* 40 (January 1986): 5-20. (Reprinted in *King and the Movement*, Vol. 2, pp. 437-452, and in John A. Kirk, ed., *Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement* [London: Palgrave, 2007], pp. 39-53).
- "Black Voting in South Carolina, 1970-1976," *Review of Black Political Economy* 9 (Fall 1978): 60-78.

### **Major Journalistic Articles**

- "Obama's Airbrushed Dreams," *The Critic*, March 2020, pp. 54-57.
- "The Troubling Legacy of Martin Luther King," *Standpoint*, June 2019, pp. 30-37.
- "Toward a More Perfect Union--The Thurgood Marshall of Gay Marriage," *New York Times Magazine*, 9 May 2004, pp. 52-57.
- "The FBI and Martin Luther King," *The Atlantic Monthly*, July/August 2002, pp. 80-88.

- "Nine Justices and a [Right-to-Die] Funeral," *George*, June 1997, pp. 56-63.
- "The Rehnquist Years," *New York Times Magazine*, 6 October 1996, pp. 64-71, 82-85. (Reprinted in Steffen W. Schmidt et al., eds., *Readings in American Government* [Belmont, CA: West/Wadsworth, 1997], pp. 255-261, in John J. Sullivan et al., eds., *Criminal Justice 97/98* [Guilford, CT: McGraw Hill, 1997], pp. 121-130, in Bruce Stinebrickner, ed., *American Government 97/98* [& 98/99 & 99/00] [Guilford, CT: McGraw Hill, 1997 & 1998], pp. 135-144 [ & pp. 112-120 & pp. 115-123], and in Allen J. Cigler et al., eds., *American Politics: Classic and Contemporary Readings*, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. [Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1998], pp. 462-474.)
- "Justice Souter: A Surprising Kind of Conservative," *New York Times Magazine*, 25 September 1994, pp. 36-43, 52-55, 64-67. (Reprinted in Theodore J. Lowi, et al., eds., *Readings for American Government*, 4th ed. [New York: W.W. Norton & Co., 1996], pp. 195-204, and in Randall B. Ripley et al., eds., *Readings in American Government and Politics*, 3rd ed. [Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1998], pp. 383-393.)
- "November 3rd: What the Grand Jury Ignored," *North Carolina Independent*, 29 April-12 May 1983, pp. lff. (With J. M. Lavelle & Katherine Fulton).

### **Book Chapters**

- "Barack Obama," in Brian Lamb & Susan Swain, *The Presidents* (New York: Public Affairs, 2019), pp. 150-61.
- "Protecting and Enhancing the U. S. Supreme Court," in Roger C. Cramton and Paul D. Carrington, eds., *Reforming the Court: Term Limits for Supreme Court Justices* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 2006), pp. 271-89.
- "A Revolutionary Year: Judicial Assertiveness and Gay Rights," in Davison M. Douglas & Neal Devins, eds., *A Year at the Supreme Court* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2004), pp. 57-70, 214-16.
- "William H. Rehnquist in the Mirror of Justices," in Martin Belsky, ed., *The Rehnquist Court: A Retrospective* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 274-83.
- "Liberty and Sexuality in the Burger Court," in Bernard Schwartz, ed., *The Burger Court: Counter-Revolution or Confirmation?* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1998), pp. 83-92.
- "The Civil Rights Era: 1946 to 1965," in Debra Newman Ham, ed., *The African American Odyssey* (Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, 1998), pp. 105-121.
- "Reproductive Rights and Liberties: The Long Road to Roe," in E. Joshua Rosenkranz & Bernard Schwartz, eds., *Reason and Passion: Justice Brennan's Enduring Influence* (New York: W.W. Norton & Co., 1997), pp. 105-116.
- "From *Brown* to *Casey*: The U.S. Supreme Court and the Burdens of History," in Austin Sarat, ed., *Race, Law and Culture: Reflections on *Brown v. Board of Education** (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 74-88. (Reprinted in Neal Devins & Davison M. Douglas, eds., *Redefining Equality* [New York: Oxford University Press, 1998], pp. 205-217.)
- "What the Warren Court Has Meant to America," in Bernard Schwartz, ed., *The Warren Court: A Retrospective* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996), pp. 390-97.
- "The Struggle for Black Equality," in Andrzej Bartnicki & Donald T. Critchlow, eds., *Historia Stanow Zjednoczonych Ameryki* [*History of the United States of America*], vol. 5 (Warsaw: PWN Academic Press, 1996), pp. 215-236.

- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Spirit of Leadership," in Peter J. Albert & Ronald Hoffman, eds., *We Shall Overcome: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Black Freedom Struggle* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1990), pp. 11-34, 257-60.
- "Martin Luther King and the Fall of Birmingham," in Paul D. Escott & David R. Goldfield, eds., *Major Problems in the History of the American South*, vol. 2 (Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, 1989), pp. 566-590. (Adapted from *Bearing the Cross*).
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.'s 'I Have A Dream' Speech," in David Nasaw, ed., *The Course of United States History*, vol. 2 (Chicago: Dorsey Press, 1987), pp. 351-361.

### **Essays & Commentaries**

- "The Right to Abortion and the Bush-Trump Federal Courts," *Balkinization*, 1 February 2021.
- "Kamala Obama?," *Spectator USA*, 15 August 2020.
- "Obama's Disappearing Legacy," *The Spectator*, August 2020, p. 17.
- "Foreword" for Patrick Parr, *The Seminarian: Martin Luther King Jr. Comes of Age* (Chicago: Chicago Review Press, 2018), pp. ix-x.
- "The Meaning of Montgomery," *Case Western Reserve Law Review* 67 (Summer 2017): 1045-53.
- "Nicholas deB. Katzenbach," *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 157 (December 2013): 471-77.
- "Foreword" for Martin A. Berger, *Seeing Through Race: A Reinterpretation of Civil Rights Photography* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2011), pp. ix-xii.
- "The Legal Legacy of *Griswold v. Connecticut*," *Human Rights* (ABA) 38 (Spring 2011): 25-26.
- "An Unfinished Dream," *Newsweek*, 21 January 2009, pp. 89-93. (Special Presidential Inauguration Issue).
- "The Three Rs: Rosen, Roberts, and Restraint," *Washburn Law Journal* 47 (Fall 2007): 13-22.
- "The Once and Future Supreme Court," *American History*, February 2005, pp. 28-36. (Reprinted in Bruce Stinebrickner, ed., *American Government 06/07* [Dubuque, IA: McGraw-Hill, 2006, 89-93]).
- "Give *Brown v. Board of Education* Its Due," *Human Rights* (ABA) 31 (Summer 2004): 2-5.
- "Why *Brown* Still Matters," *The Nation*, 3 May 2004, pp. 45-50.
- "King: The March, the Man, the Dream," *American History*, August 2003, pp. 26-35.
- "Revelations on the Road to *Roe*," *The American Lawyer*, May 2000, pp. 80-83.
- "The Truth Behind the [Confederate Flag] Fury," *George*, April 2000, pp. 74-75, 93.
- "Foreword," for Sara Mitchell Parsons, *From Southern Wrongs to Civil Rights: The Memoir of a White Civil Rights Activist* (Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2000), pp. xi-xxi.
- "Simple Simon: Supremely Sanguine, Supremely Stubborn," *New York Law School Law Review* 40 (1996): 969-980.
- "Turning Inward: Black Organizations Regain Importance," *Dissent* 43 (Spring 1996): 76-78.
- "Religious Resources and the Montgomery Bus Boycott," *Criterion* 34 (Spring/Summer 1995): 2-9.
- "The Voting Rights Act Thirty Years Later," *Focus* 23 (February 1995): 3-4, 8.
- "Hopelessly Hollow History: Revisionist Devaluing of *Brown v. Board of Education*," *Virginia Law Review* 80 (February 1994): 151-160.
- "Lani Guinier," *The Progressive* 57 (September 1993): 28-32.

- "The Freedom of Information Act in Action," *Government Information Quarterly* 9 (1992): 230-41. (With Sheryl Walter, et al.).
- "A Landmark Decision--*Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey*," *Dissent* 39 (Fall 1992): 427-429.
- "King's Plagiarism: Imitation, Insecurity, and Transformation," *Journal of American History* 78 (June 1991): 86-92.
- "The Age of the Unheralded," *The Progressive* 54 (April 1990): 38-43.
- "Testimony on FBI Compliance with the Freedom of Information Act," in U.S. Congress, House of Representatives, Committee on the Judiciary, *FBI Oversight and Authorization Request for Fiscal Year 1991-Hearings Before the Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights*, 101st Cong., 2<sup>nd</sup> sess. (1 March 1990), pp. 39-55, 193-95.
- Philanthropy and the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: Center for the Study of Philanthropy Working Paper, CUNY Graduate Center, 1988.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Spirit of Leadership," *Journal of American History* 74 (September 1987): 438-447. (Reprinted in Patrick Allitt, ed., *Major Problems in American Religious History* [Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2000], pp. 379-84, and in Francis G. Couvares, et al., eds., *Interpretations of American History*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed., Vol. 2 [New York: Free Press, 2000], pp. 326-35.)
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Cross of Leadership," *Peace and Change* 12 (Spring 1987): 1-12. (Reprinted in Michael Perman, ed., *Perspectives on the American Past*, vol. 2 [Chicago: Scott, Foresman & Co., 1989], pp. 280-289, and in *King and the Movement*, Vol. 2, pp. 453-464).
- "Leadership and Competition in the Civil Rights Movement," in Charles W. Eagles, ed., *The Civil Rights Movement in America* (Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 1986), pp. 55-64.
- "The King We Should Remember," *Focus* 14 (January 1986): 3-7.
- "The Origins of the Montgomery Bus Boycott," *Southern Changes* 7 (October-December 1985): 21-27. (Reprinted in *King and the Movement*, Vol. 7, pp. 607-619, in Nancy A. Hewitt, ed., *Women, Families, and Community*, vol. 2 [Chicago: Scott, Foresman & Co., 1990], pp. 224-234, and in Eleanor P. Stoller & Rose C. Gibson, eds., *Worlds of Difference* (Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press, 1994), pp. 66-70.
- "Social Protest Movements: What Sociology Can Teach Us," *PS* 18 (Fall 1985): 814-816.
- "The Civil Rights Act Two Decades Later," *Focus* 12 (October 1984): S1-S4.
- "The Helms Attack on King," *Southern Exposure* 12 (March-April 1984): 12-15.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.: An Honorable Man," *Focus* 12 (January 1984): 3-7.
- Martin Luther King, Jr.: From Reformer to Revolutionary*. New York & Los Angeles: Democratic Socialists of America, 1983, 1984. (Reprinted in *King and the Movement*, Vol. 2, pp. 427-436, and in John A. Kirk, ed., *Martin Luther King and the Civil Rights Movement* [London: Palgrave, 2007], pp. 176-83).
- "Klan and State in North Carolina," *The Nation* 237 (6-13 August 1983): 106-108.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement: From Issues of Race to Class," *Social Science News Letter* 68 (January-April 1983): 15-20.

### **Book Review Essays**

- "His Father's Son," *Pittsburgh Quarterly*, Winter 2024, pp. 86-91. (Patti Hartigan, *August Wilson: A Life*).

- "Decline and Fall," *The Spectator*, October 2023, pp. 46-47. (Christopher Rufo, *America's Cultural Revolution: How the Radical Left Conquered Everything*).
- "Anxiety of Influence," *The Spectator*, August 2023, pp. 50-51. (Sean A. Mirski, *We May Dominate the World: Ambition, Anxiety and the Rise of the American Colossus*).
- "Dr. King in Full," *The Spectator*, May 2023, pp. 44-45. (Jonathan Eig, *King: A Life*).
- "Hoover Damned," *The Spectator*, February 2023, pp. 44-45. (Beverly Gage, *G-Man*, and Paul Letersky, *The Director*).
- "Queer Streets," *Spectator World*, July 2022, pp. 44-45. (James Kirchick, *Secret City: The Hidden History of Gay Washington*).
- "How Black Was the Obama Presidency?," *Spectator World*, 16 December 2021. (Claude A. Clegg III, *The Black President*).
- "'No. No. No.' Obama Said, But He Went On Anyway," *The American Prospect*, 14 December 2020. (Barack Obama, *A Promised Land*).
- "The Unlikely Miracle of Trump's Presidency," *The Critic*, 2 October 2020. (Bob Woodward, *Rage*).
- "The Man Who Exposed the Watchers," *The Critic*, July-August 2020, pp. 70-72. (Barton Gellman, *Dark Mirror*, and Edward Snowden, *Permanent Record*).
- "The Tragedy of Stokely Carmichael," *Reviews in American History* 43 (September 2015): 564-70. (Peniel Joseph, *Stokely: A Life*).
- "The Obscure Heroes Behind Congress's Great Moment," *The American Prospect* 25 (May/June 2014): 85-87. (Todd Purdum, *An Idea Whose Time Has Come*, and Clay Risen, *The Bill of the Century*).
- "The Strategy," *The New Republic*, 14 May 2012. (Dale Carpenter, *Flagrant Conduct: The Story of Lawrence v. Texas*).
- "A Revisionist's History," *Wilson Quarterly* 35 (Spring 2011): 90-93. (Manning Marable, *Malcolm X: A Life of Reinvention*).
- "True North," *Wilson Quarterly* 33 (Winter 2009): 89-92. (Thomas J. Sugrue, *Sweet Land of Liberty*).
- "Reading Thomas," *Legal Times*, 15 October 2007, pp. 14-16. (Clarence Thomas, *My Grandfather's Son*). (Also published in the *American Lawyer*, November 2007, pp. 90-93).
- "Intelligence Tests," *Wilson Quarterly* 31 (Fall 2007): 89-92. (Tim Weiner, *Legacy of Ashes*, and Amy Zegart, *Spying Blind*).
- "Separate and Unequal," *Wilson Quarterly* 31 (Spring 2007): 90-92. (Adam Fairclough, *A Class of Their Own*).
- "The Supreme Court," *American History*, April 2007, pp. 69-70. (Jeffrey Rosen, *The Supreme Court*).
- "Acolytes in Arms," *The Green Bag* 9 (Summer 2006): 411-21. (Todd Peppers, *Courtiers of the Marble Palace*, and Artemus Ward & David L. Weiden, *Sorcerers' Apprentices*).
- "Down the Highway to Freedom," *Wilson Quarterly* 30 (Spring 2006): 103-04. (Raymond Arsenault, *Freedom Riders*).
- "The Unlikely Center," *The New Republic*, 6 March 2006, pp. 33-37. (Joan Biskupic, *Sandra Day O'Connor*, & Tinsley E. Yarbrough, *David Hackett Souter*).
- "Roe v. Wade Revisited," *The Green Bag* 9 (Autumn 2005): 71-81. (Jack M. Balkin, ed., et al., *What Roe v. Wade Should Have Said*).
- "The Accidental Jurist," *The New Republic*, 27 June 2005, pp. 36-41. (Linda Greenhouse, *Becoming Justice Blackmun*).
- "Crimes of History," *Wilson Quarterly* 29 (Winter 2005): 112-114. (Peter Charles Hoffer, *Past Imperfect*).
- "Saving Thomas," *The New Republic*, 25 October 2004, pp. 28-34. (Ken Foskett, *Judging Thomas*).
- "Whitewashing Reds," *Wilson Quarterly* 28 (Winter 2004): 119-121. (John

- Earl Haynes & Harvey Klehr, *In Denial: Historians, Communism and Espionage*).
- "The Party of Freedom," *The New Republic*, 29 September 2003, pp. 28-34. (John D'Emilio, *Lost Prophet: The Life and Times of Bayard Rustin*, & Barbara Ransby, *Ella Baker and the Black Freedom Movement*).
- "The Tragedy of William O. Douglas," *The Nation* 276 (14 April 2003): 25-30. (Bruce Allen Murphy, *Wild Bill: The Legend and Life of William O. Douglas*).
- "Prudence in Jurisprudence," *Wilson Quarterly* 27 (Winter 2003): 109-111. (Kenneth W. Starr, *First Among Equals: The Supreme Court in American Life*, & John T. Noonan, Jr., *Narrowing the Nation's Power: The Supreme Court Sides With the States*).
- "A Tale of Two Posners," *The Green Bag* 5 (Spring 2002): 341-349. (Richard A. Posner, *Public Intellectuals: A Study of Decline*).
- "Many Birminghams: Taking Segregationists Seriously," *Southern Changes* 23 (Summer 2001): 26-32, (Fall 2001): 29-31. (Diane McWhorter, *Carry Me Home*, Charles Marsh, *The Last Days*, Jack Davis, *Race Against Time*, et al.).
- "Out of the Ashes," *The American Lawyer*, May 2001, pp. 93-97. (Louis Menand, *The Metaphysical Club*).
- "Requiem for a Dream," *Wilson Quarterly* 25 (Spring 2001): 112-14. (Constance Curry et al., *Deep In Our Hearts*, & Lynne Olson, *Freedom's Daughters*).
- "From A Distance," *The American Lawyer*, August 2000, pp. 69-72. (Lucas A. Powe, Jr., *The Warren Court and American Politics*).
- "The Man Who Was King," *New York Review of Books*, 13 April 2000, pp. 40-43. (Michael Eric Dyson, *I May Not Get There With You*).
- "Walking the Walk," *Southern Changes* 20 (Summer 1998): 23-25. (David Halberstam, *The Children*, & John Lewis, *Walking With the Wind*).
- "Marching Through '64," *Wilson Quarterly* 22 (Spring 1998): 98-101. (Taylor Branch, *Pillar of Fire*).
- "A Day Late?," *Southern Changes* 17 (Spring 1995): 20-22. (John Egerton, *Speak Now Against the Day*).
- "Doing Justice," *The Nation* 260 (27 February 1995): 278-281. (Gerald Gunther, *Learned Hand*, & Roger K. Newman, *Hugo Black*).
- "Civil Rights Potpourri," *Dissent* 36 (Winter 1989): 124-125. (Taylor Branch, *Parting the Waters*).
- "The Federal Courts and School Desegregation in the 1970s," *Law and Society Review* 21 (March 1988): 879-884. (Paul Dimond, *Beyond Busing*, & Bernard Schwartz, *Swann's Way*).
- "Hoover's FBI," *Dissent* 34 (Summer 1987): 395-397. (Richard Powers, *Secrecy and Power: The Life of J. Edgar Hoover*).
- "A Sharp Critique of Jesse Jackson," *Dissent* 34 (Winter 1987): 118-120. (Adolph Reed, *The Jesse Jackson Phenomenon*).
- "The Second Reconstruction," *The Nation* 241 (23 November 1985): 559-60. (David Colburn, *Racial Change and Community Crisis*, Steven Lawson, *In Pursuit of Power*, & Robert J. Norrell, *Reaping the Whirlwind*).
- "Segregation's Legacy," *Reviews in American History* 13 (September 1985): 428-432. (Raymond Wolters, *The Burden of Brown*).
- "Freedom's Rider," *The Nation* 240 (4 May 1985): 535-537. (James Farmer, *Lay Bare the Heart*).

### **Popular Book Reviews**

- "The Hidden History of Civil Rights," *Wall Street Journal*, 28-29 October 2023, pp. C7-C8. (Dylan C. Penningroth, *Before the Movement: The Hidden History of Black Civil Rights*).
- "The Originalist and the Masses," *Wall Street Journal*, 20 July 2023, p. A15. (Amul Thapar, *The People's Justice: Clarence Thomas and the*



- Constitutional Stories That Define Him*).
- "Willfully Blind Justice," *Wall Street Journal*, 7-8 January 2023, pp. C7-C8. (Margaret A. Burnham, *By Hands Now Known*).
- "A Journalist's Long Quest to Bring Civil Rights Era Murderers to Justice," *Washington Post Book World*, 16 February 2020, p. B7. (Jerry Mitchell, *Race Against Time*).
- "When Your Stepfather's Tied to Hoffa and the Mob," *Washington Post Book World*, 17 November 2019, p. B6. (Jack Goldsmith, *In Hoffa's Shadow*).
- "When Domestic Terrorism Raged," *Washington Post Book World*, 5 April 2015, p. B6. (Bryan Burrough, *Days of Rage*).
- "The Mastermind Behind Obama's Political Ascent," *Washington Post Book World*, 15 February 2015, p. B7. (David Axelrod, *Believer*).
- "When the Court Ruled on Equal Representation," *Washington Post Book World*, 6 July 2014, p. B7. (J. Douglas Smith, *On Democracy's Doorstep*).
- "Marching For Hope and Finding Ugliness," *Washington Post Book World*, 9 February 2014, p. B6. (Aram Goudsouzian, *Down to the Crossroads* & David L. Chappell, *Waking From the Dream*).
- "Meet the Burglars Who Outsmarted Hoover's FBI," *Washington Post Book World*, 26 January 2014, p. B1. (Betty Medsger, *The Burglary: The Discovery of J. Edgar Hoover's Secret FBI*).
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- "[James Earl Ray,] Triumphant in Death," *Salon Magazine*, 28 April 1998. (Reprinted in Noah Berlatsky, ed., *Perspectives on Modern World History: The Martin Luther King Assassination* (Farmington Hills, MI: Greenhaven Press, 2011), pp. 84-90.
- "Introduction" to Alex Poinsett, *Walking With Presidents: Louis E. Martin and the Rise of Black Political Power* (Lanham, MD: Madison Books, 1997), pp. xiii-xvi.
- "David H. Souter," *George*, June 1997, pp. 72, 102.
- "The High Court Assumes a Conservatively Lower Profile," *The Washington Spectator* 22 (15 October 1996): 1-3. (Reprinted in *The National Times* 6 [February 1997]: 46-48.)
- "The Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," and "The Southern Christian Leadership Conference," in Jack Salzman et al., eds., *Encyclopedia of African-American Culture and History* (New York: Macmillan, 1996), pp. 1545-47 & 2535-36.
- "Provocative Professor: The Newsday Interview with Lani Guinier," *Newsday*, 21 June 1993, pp. 37-39.
- "Jo Ann Gibson Robinson," in Darlene Clark Hine, ed., *Black Women in America* (New York: Carlson Publishing, 1993), pp. 988-989.
- "Foreword," for Charles D. Lowery & John F. Marszalek, eds., *Encyclopedia of African-American Civil Rights* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1992), pp. ix-x.
- "The Protest Movement," in Leon Friedman and William F. Levantrosser, eds., *Watergate and Afterward: The Legacy of Richard M. Nixon* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1992), pp. 142-44.
- "A Tribute to Martin Luther King, Jr.," in Jeannine Swift, ed., *Dream and Reality: The Modern Black Struggle for Freedom and Equality* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1991), pp. 13-17.
- "Who Are the Childs Brothers?" *American Heritage* 41 (December 1990): 56-57.
- "Federal Enforcement of Civil Rights," "Martin Luther King, Jr.," and "The Selma March," in William Ferris & Charles R. Wilson, eds., *Encyclopedia of Southern Culture* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989), pp. 216-17, 223, 1476-1477.
- "Preface" for Joan T. Beifuss, *At the River I Stand: Memphis, the 1968 Strike, and Martin Luther King* (New York: Carlson Publishing, 1989), pp. 5-6. (Vol. 12 of *King and the Movement*).
- "Preface" for Aimee I. Horton, *The Highlander Folk School* (New York: Carlson Publishing, 1989), pp. ix-x. (Vol. 13 of *King and the Movement*).
- "Preface" for Irwin Klibaner, *Conscience of A Troubled South: The Southern Conference Educational Fund, 1946-1966* (New York: Carlson

- Publishing, 1989), pp. xi-xii. (Vol. 14 of *King and the Movement*).
- "Preface" for James H. Laue, *Direct Action and Desegregation* (New York: Carlson Publishing, 1989), pp. xiii-xiv. (Vol. 15 of *King and the Movement*).
- "Preface" for Martin Oppenheimer, *The Sit-In Movement of 1960* (New York: Carlson Publishing, 1989), pp. xi-xii. (Vol. 16 of *King and the Movement*).
- "Preface" for Emily Stoper, *The Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee* (New York: Carlson Publishing, 1989), pp. ix-x. (Vol. 17 of *King and the Movement*).
- "Preface" for Ira G. Zepp, Jr., *The Social Vision of Martin Luther King, Jr.* (New York: Carlson Publishing, 1989), pp. xi-xii. (Vol. 18 of *King and the Movement*).
- "Evaluating King's Life and Legacy." *Christian Century* 104 (29 April 1987): 411.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.," in Leonard W. Levy, ed., *Encyclopedia of the American Constitution*, vol. 3 (New York: Macmillan, 1986), pp. 1103-04. (Reprinted in Kenneth L. Karst, ed., *Civil Rights and Equality* [New York: Macmillan, 1989], pp. 233-34).
- "Happy Birthday Dr. King," *Democratic Left*, January-February 1987, p. 2.
- "Morris Childs," "A. Philip Randolph," "Bayard Rustin," and "William Weiner," in Bernard K. Johnpoll & Harvey Klehr, eds., *Biographical Dictionary of the American Left* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1986), pp. 68-69, 326-29, 337-39, 409-10.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.'s Strategy of Protest," in Jack Bass and Thomas E. Terrill, eds., *The American South Comes of Age* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1986), pp. 208-212. (Adapted from *Protest At Selma*).
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.," in Harold Josephson, ed., *Biographical Dictionary of Modern Peace Leaders* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1985), pp. 504-07.
- "Don't Fall for Media Madness," *Democratic Left*, May-June 1985, p. 15.
- "Black Ministerial Protest Leadership" and "Southern Christian Leadership Conference," in Samuel S. Hill, ed., *Encyclopedia of Religion in the South* (Macon, Ga.: Mercer University Press, 1984), pp. 106-08, 724-25.
- "Bakke: Don't Overestimate the Impact," *First Contact*, 1 March 1978, pp. 2-3.

### **Academic Book Reviews**

- Thomas Aiello, *The Life and Times of Louis Lomax*, in the *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 105 (Fall 2021): 243-46.
- Nancy K. Bristow, *Steeped in the Blood of Racism*, in the *Journal of Mississippi History* 82 (Fall/Winter 2020): 233-34.
- Nancy Maveety, *Queen's Court: Judicial Power in the Rehnquist Era*, in *Journal of American History* 97 (September 2009): 624-25.
- Gretchen Ritter, *The Constitution as Social Design*, in *American Historical Review* 112 (April 2007): 543-44.
- Terry McDermott, *Perfect Soldiers: The Hijackers: Who They Were, Why They Did It*, in *Wilson Quarterly* 29 (Summer 2005): 119-20.
- John P. Jackson, Jr., *Social Scientists for Social Justice: Making the Case Against Segregation*, in *Wilson Quarterly* 26 (Fall 2002): 121-22.
- Cheryl Lynn Greenberg, ed., *A Circle of Trust: Remembering SNCC*, in the *Journal of American History* 86 (March 1999): 1672-73.
- Leslie J. Reagan, *When Abortion Was A Crime*, in the *Journal of American History* 84 (December 1997): 1091-92.

- David J. Langum, *Crossing Over the Line: Legislating Morality and the Mann Act*, in *Law and History Review* 15 (Spring 1997): 190-191.
- Chandler Davidson & Bernard Grofman, eds., *Quiet Revolution in the South*, in *Journal of Southern History* 61 (November 1995): 849-851.
- John C. Inscoe, ed., *Georgia in Black and White*, in the *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 79 (Spring 1995): 291-292.
- David L. Lewis, *W. E. B. DuBois*, in the *Journal of American History* 81 (September 1994): 620-622.
- Michael Friedly, *Malcolm X: The Assassination*, in the *Journal of American History* 80 (March 1994): 1540-1541.
- Dallas A. Blanchard & Terry J. Prewitt, *Religious Violence and Abortion*, in *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 77 (Winter 1993): 887-888.
- Douglas Rose, ed., *The Emergence of David Duke and the Politics of Race*, in *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 76 (Winter 1992): 1018-19.
- Clayborne Carson & David Gallen, eds., *Malcolm X: The FBI File*, in the *Journal of American History* 79 (December 1992): 1250.
- Haynes Johnson, *Sleepwalking Through History: America in the Reagan Years*, in *Political Science Quarterly* 107 (Spring 1992): 154-55.
- Paul R. Henggeler, *In His Steps: Lyndon Johnson and the Kennedy Mystique*, in the *American Historical Review* 97 (February 1992): 315.
- James Colaiaco, *Martin Luther King, Jr.: Apostle of Militant Nonviolence*, in *The Historian* 52 (February 1990): 348-49.
- David Bennett, *The Party of Fear*, Athan Theoharis & John Cox, *The Boss*, and other FBI books, in *Constitutional Commentary* 6 (Winter 1989): 115-122.
- Neil McMillen, *Dark Journey: Black Mississippians in the Age of Jim Crow*, in *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 73 (Winter 1989): 874-76.
- Bart Landry, *The New Black Middle Class*, in *The Annals* 498 (July 1988): 156.
- Phillip Knightly, *The Second Oldest Profession*, in the *Journal of American History* 74 (December 1987): 1076.
- James M. Washington, ed., *A Testament of Hope: The Essential Writings of Martin Luther King, Jr.*, in the *Journal of Church and State* 29 (Autumn 1987): 537-38.
- Howard Schuman, et al., *Racial Attitudes in America*, in the *Journal of American Ethnic History* 7 (Fall 1987): 119-121.
- Ernest Furgurson, *Hard Right: The Rise of Jesse Helms*, in *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 71 (Spring 1987): 164-167.
- Patrick Washburn, *A Question of Sedition*, in the *Journal of American History* 73 (December 1986): 802-803.
- Hanes Walton, *Invisible Politics: Black Political Behavior*, in *South Atlantic Quarterly* 85 (Summer 1986): 310-311.
- Linda McMurry, *Recorder of the Black Experience*, in the *Journal of Southern History* 52 (May 1986): 322-323.
- John M. Oseth, *Regulating U.S. Intelligence Operations*, in *Perspective* 15 (January-February 1986): 9.
- Donald A. Downs, *Nazis in Skokie*, and James Gibson & Richard Bingham, *Civil Liberties and Nazis*, in the *American Political Science Review* 79 (December 1985): 1184-85.
- Bernard Schwartz with Stephan Leshner, *Inside the Warren Court*, in *The Historian* 47 (August 1985): 605-606.
- Michael L. Kurtz, *Crime of the Century: The Kennedy Assassination from A Historian's Perspective*, in *The Historian* 47 (February 1985): 303-304.
- Nicole Ball & Milton Leitenberg, eds., *The Structure of the Defense Industry*, in *Perspective* 13 (March 1984): 41.
- Mary Cornelia Potter & G. Alan Tarr, eds., *State Supreme Courts*, in the

*American Political Science Review* 77 (December 1983): 1050-51.  
 Stephen Oates, *Let the Trumpet Sound: The Life of Martin Luther King, Jr.*, in the *South Atlantic Quarterly* 82 (Summer 1983): 328-330.  
 Mary Aickin Rothschild, *A Case of Black and White*, in the *Journal of American History* 70 (June 1983): 203-204.  
 Gary Wills, *The Kennedy Imprisonment: A Meditation on Power*, in the *Southern Humanities Review* 17 (Spring 1983): 201-202.  
 Richard Neely, *How Courts Govern America*, in the *American Political Science Review* 76 (September 1982): 667-668.

### **Honors and Awards**

M.A., University of Cambridge, 2009. (The Cambridge M.A. is awarded for service to the collegiate university.)  
 1995 Distinguished Alumnus Award, Wesleyan University.  
 Project Award from The Twentieth Century Fund to support the research and writing of *Liberty and Sexuality*, 1991-1993.  
 Individual Grant from the Virginia Foundation for the Humanities to support research for *Liberty and Sexuality*, 1991.  
 1989 Julia Cherry Spruill Prize for the best published work in southern women's history (Co-Winner), for *The Montgomery Bus Boycott and the Women Who Started It*.  
 1988 G. Wesley Johnson Award of the National Council on Public History for the year's best journal article, for "FBI Political Harassment."  
 1987 Pulitzer Prize in Biography, for *Bearing the Cross*.  
 Seventh Annual Robert F. Kennedy Book Award, for *Bearing the Cross*.  
 1987 Harvey Kantor Memorial Award for "Outstanding Work in Oral History," for *Bearing the Cross*.  
 1987 Gustavus Myers Human Rights Book Award (Co-Winner with Derrick Bell and John Dower), for *Bearing the Cross*.  
 Individual Grant from the Eisenhower World Affairs Institute to support my research on Dr. King and civil rights during the 1950s, 1985-1986.  
 Individual Grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities and the American Association for State and Local History to support my research on the Albany (Ga.) Movement, January 1984-December 1985.  
 Individual Grant from the Ford Foundation to support my research on Dr. King, April 1979-December 1980.  
 Individual Grant from the Lyndon B. Johnson Foundation to support my research on Dr. King, 1979-1980.  
 1979 Chastain Award of the Southern Political Science Association for the best book on southern politics, for *Protest at Selma*.  
 1978 Robert S. Rankin Prize in Constitutional Law, Duke University.  
 Phi Beta Kappa, Wesleyan University, 1975.

### **Selected Professional Activities**

Featured Historian, *FBI vs. MLK*, History Channel "America's Book of Secrets" Episode, 8 June 2021.  
 Featured Historian, *MLK/FBI*, Academy Awards Oscar-shortlisted IFC documentary feature film based on *The FBI and Martin Luther King, Jr.*, released January 2021.  
 Featured Historian, *Who Killed Malcolm X?*, Emmy Award-nominated documentary series streamed on Netflix, 2020.  
 Senior Advisor, *Eyes on the Prize*, a fourteen part television documentary series broadcast on PBS in 1987 and 1990.  
 Senior Advisor, *George Wallace: Settin' the Woods on Fire*, the Sundance prize-winning documentary broadcast on PBS in April 2000.  
 Senior Advisor, *Vote For Me: Politics in America*, the Peabody Award-

winning 1996 PBS documentary on American elections.  
 Senior Advisor, *At the River I Stand*, the prize-winning 1993 PBS documentary on the 1968 Memphis sanitation workers strike.  
 Senior Consultant, *The Roots of Roe*, the 1997 PBS documentary on the history of reproductive rights.  
 Member, Board of Advocates, Planned Parenthood Federation of America.  
 Chairperson, Public Safety Subcommittee, Pittsburgh Mayor-Elect Bill Peduto Transition Committee, 2013-14.  
 Member, Board of Directors, Death With Dignity National Center, 2003-2005.  
 Member, Board of Directors, Oregon Death With Dignity, 2003-2005.  
 Fellow, Society of American Historians.  
 Scholarly Consultant, National Civil Rights Museum, Memphis, TN.  
 Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Policy History*, 1990-2001.  
 Board Member, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, 1986-  
 Manuscript reviews for Basic Books, Beacon Press, Cambridge University Press, Columbia University Press, Cornell University Press, D.C. Heath, the Free Press, George Mason University Press, Harvard University Press, the J. Paul Getty Museum, the Joint Center for Political Studies, Louisiana State University Press, Macmillan, New York University Press, Northern Illinois University Press, W.W. Norton, Oxford University Press, Penn State Press, Praeger, Princeton University Press, Routledge, Syracuse University Press, Temple University Press, the University of Alabama Press, the University of Arizona Press, the University of California Press, the University of Georgia Press, the University of Illinois Press, the University of North Carolina Press, the University of North Texas Press, the University of Tennessee Press, the University of Virginia Press, the University Press of Florida, the University Press of Kansas, the University Press of Kentucky, the University Press of Mississippi, West Publishing Co., and Yale University Press.  
 Article reviews for the *American Historical Review*, *Congress & the Presidency*, *Fire!!!*, the *Georgia Historical Quarterly*, *The Historian*, the *Journal of American History*, the *Journal of Policy History*, the *Journal of Politics*, the *Journal of Southern History*, the *Journal of the Canadian Historical Association*, the *Journal of the Historical Society*, *Law and History Review*, *Law and Society Review*, *Peace & Change*, *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, *Religions*, *Social Problems*, *Southern Cultures*, *Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, and *The Sixties*.  
 Proposal and nomination reviews for the American Council of Learned Societies, the American Philosophical Society, the Association of Theological Schools, the Guggenheim Foundation, the John D. & Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, the National Endowment for the Humanities, the National Historical Publications and Records Commission, the National Park Service, the National Science Foundation, the Open Society Institute and the Smithsonian Institution.

#### **Homerton College Cambridge Service**

College Council, 2006-11. Elected (unanimously), 2006; re-elected (unanimously) 2008.  
 Standing Appointments Committee, 2008-11.  
 Junior Research Fellowships Selection Committee, 2006-09.  
 Director, Colophon Ltd., 2007-10.  
 Admissions Interviewing (Law, Land Economy, Politics, Sociology and

Psychology), 2006-08.

**Selected Lecture Presentations, 1981-2023:**

- "The Evolution of Dr. King's Political Thought," Congressional Black Caucus Symposium, Washington, DC, 4 April 1981. (*Congressional Record*, 14 May 1981, pp. E2353-54).
- "The FBI and Martin Luther King, Jr.," plenary session address at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Louisville, KY, 24 March 1982.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.: The Man, the Legend, the Legacy," annual meeting of the Southern Historical Association, Memphis, TN, 4 November 1982.
- "The FBI and Martin Luther King, Jr.," annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, 6 November 1982.
- "The Life and Thought of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Morehouse College, Atlanta, GA, 9 December 1982.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Nobel Peace Prize," annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Atlanta, 28 March 1984.
- "Twenty Years Later: New Myths About the Movement," at "The Civil Rights Act Two Decades Later," a conference sponsored by the Joint Center for Political Studies & the National Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC, 28 June 1984.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Civil Rights Movement: Spiritual and Political Growth," annual meeting of the American Academy of Religion, Chicago, 8 December 1984.
- "American Social Protest Movements," annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, New Orleans, 30 August 1985.
- "Leadership and Competition in the Civil Rights Movement," Chancellor's Symposium on Southern History, University of Mississippi, Oxford, 3 October 1985.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.," The Schomburg Center, New York Public Library, 9 November 1985.
- "Bearing the Cross: Martin Luther King, Jr., 1955-1968," Columbia University Faculty Seminar in American Civilization, New York, 17 April 1986.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Spirit of Leadership," at "Martin Luther King, Jr.: The Leader and the Legacy," a conference sponsored by the U.S. Congress and the U.S. Capitol Historical Society, Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, 15 October 1986.
- "FBI Surveillance of the Civil Rights Movement, 1955-1970," annual meeting of the American Historical Association, Chicago, 30 December 1986.
- "Dr. King's Later Evolution, 1964-1968," The Schomburg Center, New York Public Library, 10 January 1987.
- "The Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Presbyterian Church USA General Mission Board, Atlanta, 12 January 1987.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.: The Man and the Meaning," Kresge Lecture, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, 20 January 1987.
- "The Life and Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Friends of the New York Public Library Lecture, Bartos Forum, 15 October 1987.
- "Race and the Constitution," annual meeting of the American Historical Association, Washington, DC, 28 December 1987.
- "The Political Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," King Lecture, Colgate Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, NY, 13 January 1988.
- "Litigation, Protest, and Politics," Smithsonian Institution Symposium on Afro-Americans and the Evolution of a Living Constitution, Washington, DC, 15 March 1988.
- "The Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," 18th Annual Rayford W.

- Logan Lecture, Howard University, Washington, DC, 6 April 1988.
- "The Private Lives of Public Men--The Question of Relevance," annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, 1 September 1988.
- "The Biography of Political Figures," Symposium on American Lives, Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT, 29 October 1988.
- "Protest, Politics, and Litigation," SUNY Buffalo Law School, Buffalo, NY, 10 November 1988.
- "The Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," National Archives Lecture, Washington, DC, 17 February 1989.
- "Protest, Politics, and Litigation," University of Virginia Law School, Charlottesville, 16 March 1989.
- "Teaching the History of the Modern Civil Rights Movement," annual meeting of the Organization of American Historians, St. Louis, 8 April 1989.
- "The Legacy of the Civil Rights Movement," Florida State University Law School, Tallahassee, 4 November 1989.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the U.S. Civil Rights Movement," 1<sup>st</sup> Annual Delos Davis Lecture, University of Windsor Law School, Windsor, Ontario, 14 November 1989.
- "New Topics in Civil Rights Historiography," Burke Library Lecture, Union Theological Seminary, New York, 16 November 1989.
- "Civil Rights Historiography and 'Eyes on the Prize,'" National Archives Lecture, Washington, DC, 11 January 1990.
- "The Life and Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Annual King Lecture, University of Georgia, Athens, 17 January 1990.
- "The Personal and Political Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," College Convocation, Morehouse College, Atlanta, 18 January 1990.
- "Testimony on FBI Compliance with the Freedom of Information Act," Civil and Constitutional Rights Subcommittee, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, DC, 1 March 1990.
- "The Voting Rights Act in Historical Perspective," Smithsonian Institution/American University Symposium on the 25th Anniversary of the Voting Rights Act, Washington, DC, 5 April 1990.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the History of the Civil Rights Movement," Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 18 October 1990.
- "Reproductive Rights Litigation Before and After *Griswold*," Cornell University Law School, Ithaca, NY, 19 October 1990.
- "The Voting Rights Act Twenty Five Years Later," Muskie Lecture, Bates College, Lewiston, Maine, 8 November 1990.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Civil Rights Movement," Arizona State University, Tempe, 23 January 1991.
- "The FOIA in Action," American Bar Association Symposium, Washington, DC, 21 May 1991.
- "The Early Roots of *Roe v. Wade*," Smith College, Northampton, MA, 7 November 1991.
- "The Waterbury Origins of *Roe v. Wade*," Annual Dinner of the Mattatuck Museum, Waterbury, CT, 5 December 1991.
- "Reproductive Rights in a Post-*Roe* World," Sparer Symposium, Brooklyn Law School, 11 March 1992.
- "Reflections on the Civil Rights Movement," Center for American Studies, Columbia University, New York, 27 March 1992.
- "Fair Use Copyright and Scholarly Access to Unpublished Materials," annual meeting of the Modern Language Association, New York, 30 December 1992.
- "Reproductive Rights Litigation From *Nelson* to *Roe*," Ninth Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, Vassar College, 12 June 1993.
- "Thurgood Marshall's Papers and the U.S. Supreme Court," annual meeting

- of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, 4 September 1993.
- "The Legal Status of Presidential 'Papers'--Electronic Records and 'Kissing Cousins,'" Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, 29 October 1993.
- "The Political Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, 20 January 1994.
- "The Origins of *Roe v. Wade*," Institute of Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 2 March 1994.
- "The Making of *Roe v. Wade*," National Archives Lecture, Washington, DC, 9 March 1994.
- "The Making of *Roe v. Wade*," University of Virginia Law School, Charlottesville, 23 March 1994.
- "The Origins of *Roe v. Wade*," 8th Annual John W. Baird Lecture, Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, 27 April 1994.
- "Reproductive Rights Litigation From *Griswold* to *Roe*," annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Miami, 4 May 1994.
- "What the Warren Court Has Meant to America," University of Tulsa College of Law, 13 October 1994.
- "From *Brown* to *Casey*: The U.S. Supreme Court and the Institutional Burdens of History," Amherst College, 2 December 1994.
- "The Spiritual Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Indiana University, Bloomington, 16 January 1995.
- "From *Brown* to *Casey*: The U.S. Supreme Court and the Institutional Burdens of History," Ohio State University, 26 January 1995.
- "Religious Resources and the Montgomery Bus Boycott," Hoover-Sharpe Lecture, University of Chicago Divinity School, 23 April 1995.
- "From *Brown* to *Roe* to *Casey*: The Supreme Court and the Fourteenth Amendment," New York University School of Law, 25 April 1995.
- "Liberty and Privacy Since *Planned Parenthood v. Casey*," New York Law School, 26 April 1995.
- "Liberty and Sexuality in the Burger Court," University of Tulsa College of Law, 1 October 1996.
- "King's Message: A Life, Not A Living," Cannon Chapel, Emory University, 26 January 1997.
- "The History and Future of *Roe v. Wade*," Moran Distinguished Lecture, annual meeting of Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Phoenix, 14 November 1997.
- "The Right to Die: Death With Dignity in America," University Lecture Series, University of Mississippi, Oxford, 26 January 1998.
- "The Future of Abortion Law," Georgetown University Law Center, 23 April 1998.
- "William H. Rehnquist in the Mirror of Justices," University of Tulsa College of Law, 18 September 1998.
- "Abortion Before and After *Roe v. Wade*," Albany Law School, Albany, NY, 5 November 1998.
- "The Life and Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Hands-On Atlanta MLK Service Summit, Atlanta, 17 January 1999.
- "Improving Communication Between the Academy and the Public," annual meeting of the Organization of American Historians, St. Louis, 1 April 2000.
- "Privacy and the American Constitution," New School University, New York, NY, 5 October 2000.
- "Mental Decrepitude on the U.S. Supreme Court," New York University School of Law, 6 December 2000.
- "What's the Likely Future for Physician-Assisted Dying?," Center for Bioethics, University of Minnesota School of Law, Minneapolis, 28 April 2001.



- "Historical and Political Perspectives on Hastening Death," Society of General Internal Medicine annual meeting, San Diego, 2 May 2001.
- "The Life and Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Haverford College, Haverford, PA, 21 January 2002.
- "The Life and Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Amherst College, Amherst, MA, 17 February 2002.
- "The Supreme Court and *The Brethren*," T. C. Williams School of Law, University of Richmond, 23 April 2002.
- "The Death With Dignity Movement Since 1997," Oregon Fifth Anniversary Forum, Portland, 24 October 2002.
- "The Larger Meaning of *Brown v. Board of Education*," Miller Center, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, 4 June 2004.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and American Freedom," University of Connecticut Teaching American History Series, Hartford, 6 April 2005.
- "Mandatory Retirement on the U. S. Supreme Court: Term Limits or Age Limits," Duke University Law School, Durham, NC, 9 April 2005.
- "The Political Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Canisius College, Buffalo, NY, 20 April 2005.
- "Lessons From the U. S. Civil Rights Movement," Fulbright Commission of the U. K., London School of Economics, 22 October 2005.
- "The Political Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," University of Leiden, 21 March 2006.
- "Abortion, Privacy and Human Rights," University of Essex, Colchester, 15 March 2007.
- "The Supreme Court and the South," Keynote Address at "Beyond Brown: How the Supreme Court Shaped the Modern South," University of Sussex, Brighton, 23 March 2007.
- "Local Initiatives and National Responses in the American Black Freedom Struggle," University of Leiden, 1 May 2007.
- "Foreshadowing the Future: 1957 and the U.S. Black Freedom Struggle," at "Black Liberation and the Spirit of '57," Fernand Braudel Center, Binghamton University SUNY, 2 November 2007.
- "From '48 to '68," Keynote Address at "1948: American Realignment," Cunliffe Center, University of Sussex, Brighton, 5 September 2008.
- "The Political Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Peninsula Arts Series Lecture, University of Plymouth, Devon, 7 October 2008.
- "Robert F. Kennedy as Attorney General," at "Bobby: The Life and Legacy of RFK," University of Leiden, 31 October 2008.
- "King's New Yorkers," Keynote Address at "Who Supported Dr. King?," University of Nottingham, 8 December 2008.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," SUNY Binghamton, New York, 21 September 2009.
- "Competition and Conflict in the African American Freedom Struggle, 1955-1967," Cunliffe Center, University of Sussex, 25 September 2009.
- "Barack Obama's Teachers," American Historical Association annual meeting, San Diego, CA, 8 January 2010.
- "The Spiritual and Political Evolution of Dr. King," Nazareth College, Rochester, NY, 18 January 2010.
- "*Roe v. Wade* and the Fundamental Right to Choose," Princeton University, 16 October 2010.
- "The U.S. Reproductive Rights Struggle," North London Collegiate School, Edgware, 8 February 2011.
- "Soviet Espionage and American Historiography," Rosenberg Case Conference, George Washington University School of International Affairs, Washington, DC, 22 June 2011.
- "The Continuing Relevance of Judicial Review for the Preservation of Constitutional Rights," Constitution Day Lecture, University of

- Pittsburgh School of Law, 19 September 2011.
- "The Federal Judicial Vacancies Crisis," American Constitution Society & People for the American Way Symposium, Pittsburgh, 10 October 2011.
- "The Future of the American Dream," Arthur M. Blank Family Foundation, Atlanta, GA, 1 December 2011.
- "The Ethics of Modern History," Kenneth W. Underwood Lecture, Wesleyan University, 17 April 2012.
- "The United States and Its Informants: The Cold War and the War on Terror," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, 4 January 2013.
- "Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Since the 1990s," First Unitarian Church of Pittsburgh, 3 February 2013.
- "*Roe v. Wade* in History," Stanford Constitutional Law Center Symposium on "*Roe At 40*," Stanford Law School, 7 March 2013.
- "The Meaning of the March on Washington," American Federation of Teachers Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 23 July 2013.
- "The Meaning of Birmingham," Fiftieth Anniversary Commemoration, Sixteenth Street Baptist Church, Birmingham, AL, 12 September 2013.
- "FBI Informants and the Demands of History," National Press Club, Washington, D.C., 10 October 2013.
- "What *Roe v. Wade* Meant in 1973," Washington and Lee Law School Symposium, "*Roe At 40*," 7 November 2013.
- "The Political Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," University of Florida MLK Holiday Lecture, 23 January 2014.
- "Abortion Law: *Roe v. Wade* at 40," Dunn Civil Liberties Lecture, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, College of William & Mary, 3 February 2014.
- "The Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," University of Mary Washington 'Great Lives' Lecture, Fredericksburg, VA, 4 February 2014.
- "Reproductive Rights Since *Roe v. Wade*," Keynote Address, MOSAIC Annual Conference, Carnegie Mellon University, 23 February 2014.
- "The Meaning of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Bidwell Street United Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, 24 February 2014.
- "The Past and Future of Disparate Impact," Vanderbilt University School of Law, Nashville, 18 September 2014.
- "A Half-Century of Struggle and Success," University of Pittsburgh Honors College Symposium, 2 March 2015. (With Vernon E. Jordan et al.)
- "The Political Evolution of Martin Luther King Jr.," Kelso Lecture, Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, 17 January 2016.
- "Reproductive Rights From *Griswold* to *Whole Woman's Health*," Northwestern University Law School, 8 March 2016.
- "The FBI and Martin Luther King Jr.," Color of Surveillance conference, Georgetown University Law Center, 8 April 2016.
- "The Political Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Keynote Presentation at "Experiencing King," North Carolina State University, Raleigh, 17 September 2016.
- "The Meaning of Montgomery," Keynote Address at Fred Gray Symposium, Case Western Reserve Law School, Cleveland, 14 October 2016.
- "The Life and Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," The Kiski School, Saltsburg, PA, 9 January 2017.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," National Press Club, Washington, DC, 11 May 2017.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," Leon Levy Center, CUNY Graduate Center, New York, 16 May 2017.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," Standard Club, Chicago, 18

- May 2017.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," Roosevelt House, New York, NY, 25 October 2017.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," University Club, New York, NY, 26 October 2017.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," Gamaliel Annual Gala, Chicago, 4 December 2017.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," Zocalo Public Square, Los Angeles, 6 December 2017.
- "50 Years After Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr.," Atlanta History Center, Atlanta, GA, 21 March 2018 (With Andrew Young et al.)
- "Obama's Faith on the Road to the White House," Wesley Loud Lecture, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 25 March 2018.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr.: Fifty Years After Memphis," University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 26 March 2018.
- "The FBI and Black America: A Fifty Year Retrospective," St. Patrick Catholic Church, Memphis, TN, 3 April 2018.
- "The Political Evolution of Martin Luther King, Jr.," Civic Engagement Lecture, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, 5 April 2018.
- "Rising Star: The Making of Barack Obama," Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library, Springfield, IL, 22 May 2018.
- "The Transformation of the U. S. Supreme Court Since Earl Warren," Grand County Constitution Week Keynote Address, Grand Lake, CO, 22 September 2018.
- "Deliberative Forum: Abortion in America," Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, 6 October 2018.
- "Barack Obama—Pittsburgh Post-Gazette Evening With the Presidents," Heinz Field Champions Club, 13 November 2018.
- "The FBI and Martin Luther King, Jr., Revisited," Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, PA, 4 April 2019.
- "The Life and Legacy of Martin Luther King, Jr.," St. John's Episcopal Church, Lafayette Square, Washington, DC, 19 January 2020.
- "Lessons of Activism: Malcolm X," University of Pittsburgh Muslim Alumni Network, 25 February 2021.
- "Biography in the Age of #Me Too," Biographers International Organization Annual Conference, New York, NY, 13 May 2022.
- "Bayard Rustin: 'Brother Outsider' Discussion," Heinz History Center, Pittsburgh, PA, 17 August 2022.
- "Dr. King, Genocide, and Today," Wesleyan University TEDx, Middletown, CT, 4 March 2023.
- "Martin Luther King, Jr., and the FBI," History Department, Binghamton University, Binghamton, NY, 18 September 2023.
- "Faith, Evil, and Dr. King," Duquesne University Law School, Pittsburgh, PA, 27 October 2023.